

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Isn't it?

- 1) It's his turn.      2) It's a nice party.      3) The meeting is over.      4) It's not his fault.

2. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Is it?

- 1) Don't blame me. It isn't my idea.      2) It worries me the way he keeps changing his mind.      3) It's time for dinner.  
4) It seems that we are not welcome here.

§ 1. 'Art for art's sake,' is a translation of a French quotation which expresses a philosophy about what art should be. What is meant by the phrase is that a true piece of art should be able to stand alone, to do nothing more than to please the eye. Bryant Holsenbeck, an artist from North Carolina, USA, takes the idea behind the quote a step further: while she does create art of great beauty, she also creates art that carries a valuable message.

§ 2. Through her work, Holsenbeck aims to show how wasteful people have become in today's society. She has been involved in many art projects, widely diverse in both theme and scope. Whatever her subject, all of Holsenbeck's art has one thing in common; it is all constructed from 'stuff that people simply throw away because they had thought it was rubbish.

§ 3. Holsenbeck's main philosophy is that nothing is really 'just trash'. She believes that the fact that American landfill sites (*мусорная свалка*) are so full of recyclable items says a lot about American culture. She has said that, 'Americans create more garbage, perhaps, than any other culture, yet we are blind to our waste.' Holsenbeck has made it her calling to 'make the blind see' and she does this through her art. By working within communities, she feels that she can open the eyes of people. She can also show them that the throw-away culture in which we live needs to change and if it doesn't, the world will soon find itself in a terrible situation indeed. Holsenbeck feels that when a person gets involved in her communal art projects, they become more aware of the fact that what they throw away has an impact on the environment. With Holsenbeck's designs, this **impact** is a positive one because from the garbage come works of great beauty.

§ 4. One of Holsenbeck's recent projects was a vast labyrinth created from old unwanted shoes. The labyrinth was a group effort and Holsenbeck had the children of the community where it was constructed write their **concerns** about the planet, and life in general, on the individual shoes. Once the labyrinth was completed, an open invitation was extended to community members of all ages to walk through the labyrinth, read the children's messages, and learn what it is that threatens today's world.

§ 5. Holsenbeck's work has been recognised across the US. Wherever she goes, and whatever she does, her message remains the same, 'My installations are both meditations and questions. Where does all this 'stuff' come from? Where does it go? What do we do with it? Why is it here? Let's hope people start getting Holsenbeck's message.

3. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What do we learn about Holsenbeck in the first paragraph?

- 1) She writes poetry.      2) She studied art in France.      3) She is an American.

4. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What does the writer suggest about Holsenbeck's attitude towards Americans in the third paragraph?

- 1) She thinks they need to be made aware of something.      2) She believes they know they are doing something bad.  
3) She feels that they cannot be helped.

5. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

According to the writer, Holsenbeck's labyrinth

- 1) was made with worn-out footwear.      2) was only visited by the young.      3) worried some members of the community.

6. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

In regards to Holsenbeck, the writer believes that

- 1) she has much to learn about art.      2) she raises some very important questions.      3) she should make her message clearer.

It was back in 1995, when my husband Eric was working as a rubbish collector for the local town council, that I first got the idea of recycling clothes. He would frequently find bags of perfectly good clothes just thrown into the rubbish. I wondered if I would be able to do something with them which would make money for me and perhaps even help the community at the same time. I decided to give it a try.

The first thing I did was to place an advertisement in the newspaper inviting people in the neighbourhood to bring me their second-hand clothing, shoes and bedding instead of throwing them away. Within a week, our garage was bursting with black plastic bags. (1)\_\_\_ This kept me busy for weeks.

At the same time, I was also looking for a shop to rent where I could sell these items. (2)\_\_\_ But it wasn't until I contacted Adventure, an organisation which helps people to set up their own businesses, that I finally got the assistance I needed. They helped me find the right shop and gave me advice about getting a business loan to get me started. That's how *Second Best* was born.

For my idea to work, I was going to need a steady supply of clothes. The town council already had recycling bins for paper, glass and the like. (3)\_\_\_ I was able to make arrangements to have the clothes collected and brought to my shop, where I had installed laundry facilities to cope with all the washloads I needed to do!

It wasn't only making money in the shop that interested me, though. I was still eager for the community to benefit from my idea, too, so I started to find ways that the large quantities of very old or damaged clothing that I couldn't sell in the shop could be put to use. (4)\_\_\_ Some of the old clothing is now turned into bandages for hospitals, for example, while one school in the area asks for old jeans to make into lunch bags.

Adventure believes in encouraging people by giving an annual Special Merit Award to the most successful new business they have helped. (5)\_\_\_ Not only had I helped so many others, they said, but I had also had to overcome a difficulty. In 2000, my shop had been destroyed by fire and I had had to start the business all over again from Scratch.

Getting back on track wasn't easy. Not only did I have to search for another shop to rent, but I also had to spend time building up new stocks of clothes, as nearly all of the original stock had been destroyed. (6)\_\_\_ Otherwise, I would have been forced to call it a day.

Today, twelve years after I first started up, *Second Best* is a very successful small business.

7. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — I think the most valuable piece of advice I can give them is never to throw anything away.
- 2 — The contents had to be washed, ironed and sorted.
- 3 — Eric and I managed to persuade them to provide ones for clothes, too.
- 4 — You might think this would be a relatively easy task.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

8. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — In 2002, my turn came around.
- 2 — Once I had learnt the basic principles of managing my own business, I never looked back, they said.
- 3 — Once again, though, Adventure came to my aid, providing me with financial support through this difficult time.
- 4 — It turned out that there were plenty!

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

The Hanging Gardens of Babylon were (1) ... to be one of the Seven Wonders of the (2) ... World. They are believed to have been built by King Nebuchadnezzar in the sixth century BC as a present for his wife, Amytis.

The gardens were constructed in layers. Each layer was a large terrace (3) ... with tropical flowers, plants and The large amount of water which these plants required was pumped from the river Euphrates nearby. It is said that Nebuchadnezzar and his wife would sit in the shade of the gardens and (4) ... down on the city of Babylon below.

The gardens' fame quickly (5) ..., and travellers would come from far and wide to (6) ... them. Even thousands of years ago, people used to go (7) ... Sadly, nothing (8) ... today of the beautiful hanging gardens, and the city of Babylon lies in ruins in what is modern-day Iraq.

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) proposed      2) intended      3) considered      4) suggested

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) Old      2) Ancient      3) Historical      4) Traditional

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) full      2) contained      3) filled      4) consisted

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) look      2) see      3) watch      4) observe

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) distributed      2) spread      3) raised      4) moved

Jane (1) ... to be a nurse ever since she was a child but her father had told her that nursing was not a suitable profession for her to follow. She decided to talk to her friend, Anne, about what she should do. Jane and Anne (2) ... friends for a long time and lived in the same street. When Jane arrived at Anne's house, Anne (3) ... in the garden reading. Jane explained the situation to her. As she finished speaking, Anne's mother came out of the house and shouted to the girls to come over. 'Sorry Jane, but I'm afraid, your father had an accident this morning at work and is in hospital. I (4) ... you over there now.' When they arrived at the hospital Jane (5) ... to see her father sitting up in bed and smiling broadly. 'Father, I was so worried, I thought something dreadful (6) ... ' 'Oh, there's no need to worry. I (7) ... my arm but the nurses here (8) ... such good care of me, they've been wonderful. And Jane, I've been thinking.' Jane Smiled at her friend, and knew that everything was going to be all right.

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) has wanted      2) wants      3) wanted      4) had wanted

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) have been      2) had been      3) are      4) were

16. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) was happened      2) had happened      3) has happened      4) is happening

17. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) have broken      2) had broken      3) was broken      4) was breaking

18. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) took      2) have taken      3) are taken      4) were taking

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

You can get to Edinburgh by plane or train but (любой) way is very expensive.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Using someone (другого) personal information and pretending to be them is a form of identity theft.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Ben doesn't want to (рисковать) such a risk.

Since its invention in the late 1950s, the skateboard has become a standard item of sports equipment for teenage boys. By the early 1970s, bicycle manufacturers started producing quality skateboards which broke less (1) ... and had more (2) ... wheels that would not come off and cause injury. The (3) ... of the sport declined in the 1980s when some critics argued it was still too risky and (4) ... . However, skateboarding has made a comeback and is likely to remain a symbol of youthful energy for many years.

22. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

Acupuncture, an ancient Eastern art, is widely available. Many people go to acupuncture practitioners when, for example, they wish to (1) ... up smoking. A small pin is inserted into both earlobes (мочка уха) in (2) ... to rid the patient of the desire to smoke. Cynics may say that they are cured by a form of faith-healing, (3) ... by acupuncture itself. However, many ex-smokers swear (4) ... it works for them.

26. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside, doing exciting
2. activities like kayaking and climbing. What could be most better than that? I feel certain you will
3. agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays. On the other hand, it
4. can be quite stressful because you're dealing with kids the whole time, and they can be such difficult.
5. Clearly, when working with young children can be challenging from time to time. They don't give
6. you much time off, either. Staff who are expected to work upwards of fifty hours per week. So, there's
7. virtually no downtime when you can just chill in the sunshine. Despite of these disadvantages, I would
8. still recommend this job to you. You'd be far perfect for it, given that you're so active and sporty, and
9. you'd be a big hit with the kids. Let me to know if you want any contact names — I'm sure I could find
10. some email addresses for you. Please don't hesitate yourself to contact me if you require further help.

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**37.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.